

**HIGH VISIBILITY REFLECTIVE SYSTEM**

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**DESCRIPTION**

**Purpose of the invention:**

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This invention consists in a high visibility reflective system, which provides essential characteristics of novelty and considerable advantages as regards all known and used means with the same aims in actual technical devices.

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In particular, the invention proposes the development of a system which will provide a person, an object, an obstacle or whatever it may be, which will cause some kind of risk, with a high visibility degree which will enable it to be visible in absence of natural or artificial light. The system of this invention is associated with a frame, designed for this purpose, providing sufficient reflective material to adapt to most situations in everyday life and designed to be easily tied to a person's waist, to be carried in a bag, in the pouch of a motorcycle or any other vehicle, or wherever it may be, due to its adaptability and small size.

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The field of application of the invention is obviously industrial, and within the sector dedicated to the manufacturing of safety devices for persons, vehicles and objects in general.

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**Antecedents and summary of the invention.**

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It is widely known that for many years, reflective devices have been used to visualize persons or objects, in cases of reduced visibility and in places where some kind of risk can arise out of this lack of visibility. For instance we can mention the reflecting jackets used by workers of some public services (policemen, firemen, rubbish collectors, road maintenance personnel ..... etc), so that the persons wearing the

reflective jackets can be clearly seen in places where they carry out their work and even if there is a limited visibility, and thus avoiding unnecessary accidents.

5 These reflective jackets fill properly their task, and provide an easy and efficient visualization of the bearers in the previously mentioned conditions. But however, and in spite of their undoubted efficiency, the actual devices also have some disadvantages, specially in connection with the fact that they hide the identity of the person or the profession of the bearers, being devices covering the body from hip to neck and of a certain size. It is also a specific device developed for a given application, not easily  
10 adapted or uncomfortable in other situations.

The main aim of this invention has been to develop a system providing efficient solutions to the inconvenients mentioned in the previous paragraph, by means of high visibility reflective means, to be used in very differentiated situations. The main  
15 characteristics which define the system of this invention are contained in Claim 1).

Basically, the device object of the invention has been structured around a frame, preferably plastic material, with a closed compartment in one end, integrated in the frame, where a not extractable reflective band (retro-reflective, phosphorescent or  
20 fluorescent) is contained and associated with conventional means of automatic winding which produce the winding of the band when it is not receiving any traction tension. The rest of the frame has been designed with two pockets containing two cartridges with other bands of the same type and similar to the band included in the mentioned fixed compartment. However, these two cartridges are extractable and they can be  
25 removed from the frame when the bands have to be used separately or combined with one another and/or with the band contained in the fixed pocket of the frame. The bands and the cartridges are provided with conventional attaching means for their quick and simple fixing in operative positions. Besides, each band and the respective cartridge, or the frame itself, can incorporate magnetic devices (with the corresponding magnet) to  
30 enable the device to be fixed, by simple contact, with any metallic surface.

It is evident that the herein presented system is highly changeable and has multiple application possibilities, not only for the easy visualization of persons, but also

for signposting of obstacles and sundry items, to make them easily detectable and avoid all dangers derived from insufficient or bad lighting.

**Short description of the drawings.**

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The above and other characteristics and advantages of the invention are more clearly seen by the detailed manufacturing description, provided only as an illustrative but not limitative reference, where:

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Figure 1 shows a schematic general view, in perspective, of the preferred execution of the invention system.

Figure 2 shows an elevational view of the respective sections, taken from lines A-A and B-B of Drawing 1;

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Figure 3 is a perspective of the device of the figure 1 seen from the opposite side, being the external part of the device when applied;

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Figure 4 shows the fixation means for the reflective band and the frame of the device, together with the attachment sequence;

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Figure 5 shows the fixation means between the extractable cartridges incorporated in the frame of the main device and its own reflective band, together with its attachment sequence;

Figure 6 is an example which details several possibilities for the utilisation of the invention system when applied to persons:

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Figure 7 shows an schematic view of the combined use of the extractable cartridges with the main device with the light pattern;

Figures 8a and 8b show an application sequence between two reflective bands, and

Figures 9a and 9b show an application sequence when the bands and the cartridges incorporate magnetic fixation means.

## 5      **Description of the Preferred Realisation Way.**

10      In accordance with the previous paragraphs, the detailed description of the preferred realisation way is to be done with the help of the enclosed drawings, which show the same numeric references to mention similar or equal parts. Consequently, if  
15      Figure 1 of the drawings is analysed, it can be clearly seen that the system proposed by this invention includes a main device with the general reference number 1, and configured like a frame and which regarding each one of its ends increases its width to determine a space 2 prepared to contain a reflective band 3 which comes to the outside through an opening 4 made in the side of space 2, this band being provided  
20      with an attachment means 5, hooklike, made in metallic wire or rod with a small diameter, and closed on itself. The remaining space of the frame of the main device 1, has two large empty spaces 10, able to admit extractable cylindric cartridges under references 6 and 7 respectively, which will contain their reflective bands 3a and 3b, which have attachment devices 5a and 5b at their respective ends, hooklike shaped  
25      and closed on themselves. The characteristics of these bands 3a and 3b, are coincident in general with those of band 3 placed in space 2 of the main frame 1. Besides, each empty space 10 represents a protuberance 11, formed on the upper base of each empty space, to be coupled through an opening 12 on the upper base of each of the cartridges 6 and 7, when these cartridges are placed in the corresponding  
30      space 10, which makes each cartridge to be fixed and kept in space 10. This system produces only the effect of relative retention, as each cartridge 6 and 7 can be extracted by the user when needed, simply by exerting a light manual traction on the same.

30      Basically, the configuration of the main device 1 of the invention is coincident with the above description. Nevertheless, even if the preferred realisation provides three bands in total, 3, 3a, 3b, located in place 2 of the frame and extractable and independent cartridges 6 and 7, the number of empty spaces 10, and therefore the

number of cartridges can be higher if so needed or desired by the application the device is going to fill. Therefore, the provided explanation for the two extractable cartridges can be perfectly extrapolated to different numbers of cartridges, provided the relative number of empty spaces is designed.

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In the Figure 2 shows sections of lines A-A and B-B of Figure 1, and section A-A affects the main device and shows the inside of space 2, with band 3 winding on a central rotating nucleus 8 which, as stated, can incorporate some conventional elastic recovering means for the automatic winding of the reflective band 3 when traction is not applied on the same, while section B-B affects the extractable cartridge 7 (equal to extractable cartridge 6) where the reflective band 3b is winding through a central rotating nucleus 9, which can also be associated with automatic recovering means.

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In connection with Figure 3, it presents a general view in perspective of the same main device 1 of Figure 1, but in this case taken from the opposite side, which would be the external side after the whole device is placed on the user subject. The frame has been also provided with transparent spaces 13, one at each side, placed on the longitudinal direction of the body of the device, at an intermediate height and which do not meet; in a centered position and separating both pieces, another piece 14, designed in double "L" shape, where a light source (not shown) can be placed, which is a light source provided with a small battery (for instance, similar to those used by watches), protected by a cover made of the same material of the device, which can be placed, in accordance with the requirements, in the upper side of the frame 19. Also, and regarding the end of the frame opposite to the fixed place 2, a retention device 15 is contemplated, designed with a curved profile to enable the attachment of means 5, associated with the respective end of the reflective band.

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After the different engineering and structural characteristics of the elements of the invention system have been described, the following will try to explain some examples of the use of the system.

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Thus, Figure 4 shows device 1 in operative position which means with the reflective band 3 outside its container and showing sufficient band length to be coupled

at the body of a person or to some object, as required. The sequence shows how the union of the hooking device 5 associated with the end of band 3 and element 15 associated to the frame of the device 1 are joined, by introducing this retention element 15 inside the coupling 5.

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The same sequence can be seen in connection with Figure 5, but in this case it is applied to an extractable cartridge, that is, cartridge 6 of reflective band 3a, its hooking element 5a being coupled with retention element 15a, and acting in the same way as the main device of Figure 4.

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If Figure 6 is considered, the use of the different elements of the system can be seen, as well as the possibility of combination among them all, in order to provide a clear visualization of the bearer or user. In the presented case, a person is shown with numeric references 16a to 16d, with the different possible alternatives covering the use of one, two or three reflective elements. In the first case, person 16a is only using the main device 1 with reflective band 3 round his waist; in the second case, person 16b combines the use of the main device 1 in the same position as in 16a with the use of extractable cartridge 6, with reflective band 3a croosed over the chest of the user; the third shows person 16c using the main device 1 and one extractable cartridge 6, but in this case the band is crossing transversally the chest of the user, at mid-height; and the fourth shows the use of the three cartridges, main device 1 and the two extractable bands 6 and 7, of which number 3 has been adapted to the waist of the user 16d as in the previous cases and the other two bands, 3a and 3b, over both shoulders, crossed over the chest and the back of the user.

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It is clear that the reflective bands are extremely easy to put into position comfortably and quickly, due to the provision od the recuperation means placed in the fixed space 2 and in both cartridges 6 & 7, thus permitting different options of use.

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It has also to be taken into consideration that the description presents a person who, for whatever reason, must move in places with bad or insufficient lighting. Bur this use must be taken only on an illustrative basis, as the field of application does not only cover persons but also any kind of object or obstacle which needs to be clearly spotted

in similar conditions, including vehicles or objects in movement or any element in a fixed position.

Figure 7 presents another possibility of use of the set of elements proposed by the invention system, consisting in the connection of the three described components to obtain a bigger final length. The elements can be interconnected, by using the engaging means 5, 5a, 5b, ready to be interconnected among themselves or by retention means 15, 15a & 15b, placed in the main device 1 as in each cartridge 6, 7. Thus, a considerable distance can be covered only by joining all the elements, considering that the length of the bands will vary depending on the desired use.

The possibility of joining the bands through 5, 5a & 5b is more clearly seen in Figures 8a & 8b of the drawings. The first of these Figures represents two connections 5 & 5a ready to pass one of them through the closed space of the other, to be then rotated and to form the union shown in Figure 8b. This form of interconnection is already known and it is used by this invention due to its simplicity and quickness.

Figure 9a shows another peculiarity of the described system. Cartridges 6 & 7 and their respective reflective bands 3a & 3b can be provided with their respective magnetic means 17a & 17b, to enable them to be fixed on metal surfaces by simple contact. This situation is clearly represented in Figure 9b, where reflective band 3a is extended between two metal poles 18 with cartridge 6 magnetically attached to one of the poles and the other end to the opposite pole.

It is not important what kind of magnets are used, and therefore any magnet will do, either stuck or embedded and in the required position and number.

The system proposed by this invention is extremely easy and comfortable to carry and wear given its small size and low weight, and the user can have it at hand and make use of it whenever the need arises.

It is not necessary to insist on this description as an expert will easily understand the scope of use and the advantages derived from the invention and will also put into practise the aim of the same.

5            However, it is to be understood that the description shows the preferred use of the invention and that it can be modified without alteration of the fundamentals of the invention. The modifications will alter, basically, the shape, size and/or manufacturing materials of the system or part of it.